

Resolving employee performance issues

Updated Version

Resolving employee performance issues is a critical aspect of effective management and organizational success. Addressing these challenges promptly and effectively can improve overall productivity, boost employee morale, and foster a positive work environment. In this comprehensive guide, we will explore proven strategies and best practices for identifying, managing, and resolving employee performance issues to ensure your team remains motivated and aligned with the company's goals.

Understanding Employee Performance Issues

What Are Employee Performance Issues?

Employee performance issues refer to situations where an employee's work output, behavior, or attitude falls below the expected standards set by the organization. These issues can manifest in various ways, including missed deadlines, poor quality of work, lack of teamwork, absenteeism, or inappropriate conduct.

Common Causes of Performance Problems

Understanding the root causes of performance issues is essential for effective resolution. Common causes include:

- Lack of clear expectations or goals
- Insufficient training or skills mismatch
- Personal problems or external stressors
- Low engagement or motivation
- Workplace conflicts or poor management
- Health issues or burnout

Identifying Performance Issues Early

Monitoring Performance Continuously

Regular observation and feedback are vital. Managers should:

- Set clear KPIs and performance metrics
- Conduct regular check-ins and one-on-one meetings
- Use performance management tools and software

Recognizing Warning Signs

Early indicators may include:

- Decreased productivity
- Increased absenteeism or tardiness
- Negative attitude or disengagement
- Decline in work quality
- Difficulty meeting deadlines

Effective Strategies for Resolving Performance Issues

Step 1: Address the Issue Promptly

Timely intervention prevents problems from escalating. When performance issues arise, schedule a private, respectful conversation with the employee to discuss concerns.

Step 2: Prepare for the Conversation

Before the meeting:

- Gather specific examples of performance issues
- Review the employee's job description and expectations
- Plan a constructive and empathetic approach

Step 3: Conduct a Constructive Performance Discussion

During the meeting:

- Describe observed issues objectively
- Listen actively to the employee's perspective
- Identify any underlying causes or obstacles
- Collaboratively develop an improvement plan

Step 4: Set Clear Expectations and Goals

Establish specific, measurable, achievable, relevant, and time-bound (SMART) goals to guide improvement. Clarify expectations and the consequences of continued issues.

Step 5: Provide Support and Resources

Offer necessary training, mentorship, or adjustments to help the employee succeed. Show your commitment to their development.

Step 6: Monitor Progress and Provide Feedback

Regularly review performance and give constructive feedback. Recognize improvements and address ongoing concerns promptly.

Step 7: Document Everything

Maintain records of conversations, agreements, and progress. Documentation is vital for legal compliance and future reference.

Addressing Persistent Performance Problems

When to Consider Formal Interventions

If performance does not improve despite support, consider:

- Performance Improvement Plans (PIPs)
- Reassignment or role modification
- Disciplinary actions if necessary

Implementing a Performance Improvement Plan (PIP)

A PIP outlines specific performance issues, improvement goals, support measures, and timelines. It serves as a formal roadmap for remediation.

Legal and Ethical Considerations

Throughout the process:

- Ensure fairness and consistency
- Follow company policies and employment laws
- Maintain confidentiality

Preventative Measures to Minimize Future Performance Issues

Clear Communication of Expectations

Onboarding and regular training should emphasize roles, responsibilities, and performance standards.

Foster a Supportive Work Environment

Encourage open communication, recognition, and employee engagement to boost motivation and commitment.

Regular Training and Development

Invest in continuous learning opportunities to enhance skills and adapt to changing organizational needs.

Performance Management Systems

Implement structured performance reviews and feedback mechanisms to identify and address issues proactively.

Conclusion

Resolving employee performance issues is a vital component of effective leadership. By understanding the root causes, acting promptly, communicating clearly, and providing necessary support, managers can foster a culture of continuous improvement. Remember, addressing performance problems constructively not only helps the individual employee succeed but also contributes to the overall health and productivity of the organization. Emphasizing fairness, transparency, and support throughout the process ensures that performance management remains a positive and developmental experience for all involved.

Resolving Employee Performance Issues: A Comprehensive Guide to Effective Management

Addressing employee performance issues is a fundamental aspect of effective management. When handled correctly, it not only improves individual productivity but also fosters a healthier, more motivated workplace culture. Conversely, neglecting or mishandling these issues can lead to

decreased morale, lowered team performance, and even turnover. This comprehensive guide delves into the best practices, strategies, and considerations for resolving employee performance issues with professionalism and empathy.

Understanding the Root Causes of Performance Issues

Before jumping into solutions, it's crucial to understand why performance issues arise. Identifying the root causes allows managers to tailor their approach effectively.

Common Causes of Performance Problems

- Lack of Clarity or Expectations: Employees may underperform if they are unsure about their responsibilities or performance standards.
- Insufficient Training or Skills: Gaps in knowledge or skills can hinder an employee's ability to perform tasks effectively.
- Poor Work Environment: Factors such as inadequate resources, disruptive colleagues, or unsafe conditions can impact performance.
- Personal Issues: Health problems, family concerns, or personal stressors can affect focus and productivity.
- Lack of Engagement or Motivation: Employees disengaged or lacking motivation often show reduced performance.
- Management or Leadership Issues: Lack of feedback, recognition, or effective supervision can contribute to performance decline.
- Misalignment of Role and Skills: Sometimes, employees are placed in roles that do not suit their strengths or interests.

Diagnosing the Issue

- Conduct performance assessments and gather data (e.g., productivity metrics, quality reports).
- Engage in open, non-judgmental conversations with the employee to understand their perspective.
- Observe work behavior and environment to identify external factors.
- Solicit feedback from colleagues or other managers if appropriate.
- Review training records and previous performance reviews for patterns.

Approaching Performance Issues Constructively

Once the root causes are identified, the next step is approaching the employee constructively and professionally.

Effective Communication Strategies

- Schedule a Private Meeting: Ensure confidentiality and create a safe space for discussion.
- Prepare in Advance: Gather specific examples of performance concerns and desired outcomes.
- Use a Respectful and Empathetic Tone: Focus on behaviors and outcomes, not personal attributes.
- Employ the SBI Model (Situation-Behavior-Impact): Clearly describe the situation, the observed behavior, and the impact on the team or company.
- Encourage Dialogue: Allow the employee to share their perspective and listen actively.

Setting Clear Expectations

- Define specific, measurable, achievable, relevant, and time-bound (SMART) goals.
- Clarify performance standards and expectations.
- Discuss the resources, training, or support available to help improve.

Document Everything

- Keep written records of meetings, agreed-upon actions, and follow-up plans.
- Ensure documentation is factual, objective, and free from subjective judgments.

Developing a Performance Improvement Plan (PIP)

A Performance Improvement Plan (PIP) formalizes the path toward resolving issues and provides a structured approach.

Components of an Effective PIP

- Clear Objectives: Define what improvement looks like.
- Specific Actions: Outline steps the employee must take.
- Timeline: Establish deadlines for review points.
- Support Measures: Specify training, coaching, or mentoring available.
- Follow-up Schedule: Regular check-ins to assess progress.

Implementing the PIP

- Present the plan to the employee with clarity and support.
- Ensure mutual understanding of expectations and consequences.
- Offer ongoing feedback and adjust the plan if necessary.
- Recognize improvements and provide positive reinforcement.

Supporting Employee Development

Addressing performance issues is not solely about correction; it's also about fostering growth and development.

Training and Coaching

- Identify specific skill gaps and arrange targeted training sessions.
- Pair struggling employees with mentors or coaches.
- Use role-playing, case studies, or shadowing to reinforce learning.

Providing Resources and Tools

- Equip employees with necessary technology or materials.
- Share relevant articles, courses, or workshops.
- Encourage peer collaboration and knowledge sharing.

Encouraging Self-Assessment

- Promote reflection on performance.
- Guide employees to set personal development goals.
- Foster a growth mindset to motivate continuous improvement.

Monitoring and Follow-Up

Resolving performance issues is an ongoing process. Regular monitoring ensures sustained improvement.

Scheduled Check-Ins

- Hold regular meetings to review progress.
- Adjust goals or strategies as needed.

- Provide constructive feedback and recognition.

Measuring Success

- Use performance metrics, quality assessments, or customer feedback.
- Track progress against the SMART goals established.
- Document improvements and remaining challenges.

Addressing Persistent Issues

- If performance does not improve despite support, consider alternative actions.
- Reassess whether the role aligns with the employee's strengths.
- Explore options such as reassignment or, as a last resort, termination.

Handling Termination When Necessary

Sometimes, despite best efforts, performance issues persist and require difficult decisions.

Legal and Ethical Considerations

- Follow company policies and employment laws.
- Ensure documentation of all steps taken.
- Maintain professionalism and compassion during the process.

Conducting a Fair Termination

- Have a private, respectful conversation.
- Clearly communicate reasons and next steps.
- Provide support for transition, such as references or outplacement services.

Preventing Future Performance Issues

- Improve onboarding and training processes.
- Foster an environment of open communication.
- Regularly review performance standards and expectations.

Creating a Culture of Performance Excellence

Resolving individual performance issues is part of building an overall high-performance culture.

Key Elements

- Clear Expectations: Communicate standards consistently.
- Ongoing Feedback: Regular check-ins and coaching.
- Recognition and Rewards: Celebrate successes and improvements.
- Employee Development: Invest in continuous learning.
- Leadership Support: Managers exemplify desired behaviors.

Implementing Organizational Strategies

- Develop comprehensive performance management systems.
- Train managers to handle performance issues effectively.
- Foster transparency and accountability at all levels.
- Encourage employee engagement and involvement in decision-making.

Conclusion

Resolving employee performance issues is a nuanced process that requires a balanced approach of clarity, support, accountability, and empathy. By understanding the root causes, communicating effectively, developing structured improvement plans, and fostering a culture of continuous growth, organizations can turn performance challenges into opportunities for development. Ultimately, the goal is to cultivate a motivated, competent, and engaged workforce that drives organizational success.

Remember, addressing performance issues promptly and constructively not only benefits individual employees but also enhances overall team dynamics and organizational health. With patience, consistency, and the right strategies, managers can transform performance concerns into catalysts for positive change.

Question What are effective strategies for identifying the root causes of employee performance issues? **Answer** Effective strategies include conducting one-on-one discussions to gather insights, reviewing work processes and metrics, observing employee behavior, and seeking feedback from colleagues. It's important to approach the situation with an open mind and focus on understanding underlying factors rather than just symptoms. How can managers provide constructive feedback to improve employee performance? Managers should deliver specific,

actionable, and timely feedback in a private setting. Using the SBI (Situation-Behavior-Impact) model helps clarify observations, while maintaining a supportive tone encourages employee growth. Setting clear expectations and offering resources or training further supports improvement. What role does goal setting play in resolving performance issues? Goal setting helps employees understand clear expectations and provides measurable targets for improvement. SMART goals (Specific, Measurable, Achievable, Relevant, Time-bound) motivate employees and create a structured path to enhanced performance, making it easier to monitor progress and address issues promptly. When should an organization consider formal performance improvement plans (PIPs)? A PIP should be considered when informal coaching and feedback have not led to improvement, and performance issues are persistent or significant. It provides a structured framework with specific objectives, timelines, and support, giving employees a fair opportunity to rectify their performance. How can organizations foster a culture that proactively addresses employee performance issues? Organizations can promote open communication, regular feedback, and continuous development opportunities. Encouraging managers to proactively identify and address issues early, providing training on performance management, and recognizing improvements help create a supportive environment focused on growth rather than punishment. What are common pitfalls to avoid when resolving employee performance issues? Common pitfalls include delaying feedback, making assumptions without evidence, applying inconsistent standards, and failing to document discussions. Additionally, neglecting to understand underlying causes or overlooking the employee's perspective can hinder resolution efforts. Ensuring fairness, clarity, and consistency is key.

Related keywords: employee performance management, performance improvement plans, feedback and coaching, performance evaluation, employee motivation, disciplinary actions, goal setting, communication skills, HR policies, employee development

PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT 2ND EDITION HERMAN AGUINIS

Introduction to Performance Management 2nd Edition Herman Aguinis

Performance management 2nd edition Herman Aguinis is a comprehensive guide that has established itself as a vital resource for HR professionals, managers, and academics seeking to understand and implement effective performance management systems. This edition builds upon its predecessor by incorporating the latest research, innovative strategies, and practical tools to enhance organizational performance. Herman Aguinis, a renowned scholar in the field of organizational behavior and HR management, offers insights that bridge theory and practice, making this book essential for anyone aiming to optimize employee performance and organizational success.

Overview of Performance Management

What Is Performance Management?

Performance management refers to the continuous process of identifying, measuring, developing, and maintaining employee performance to meet organizational goals. It involves setting clear expectations, providing feedback, coaching, and reviewing performance outcomes. An effective performance management system aligns individual objectives with organizational strategy, fostering a culture of accountability and growth.

Key Components of Performance Management

- Goal Setting: Establishing clear, measurable, and achievable objectives.
- Performance Monitoring: Regularly tracking progress toward goals.
- Feedback and Coaching: Providing constructive feedback and guidance.
- Performance Appraisal: Formal evaluation of employee performance.
- Development Planning: Creating pathways for employee growth and skill enhancement.

Why Is Performance Management Critical?

Implementing robust performance management practices can lead to numerous benefits, including:

- Improved employee engagement and motivation
- Enhanced organizational productivity
- Better alignment of individual and organizational goals
- Increased accountability and transparency
- Facilitation of talent development and retention

The Evolution of Performance Management: Insights from Herman Aguinis

Historical Perspective

Herman Aguinis traces the evolution of performance management from traditional appraisal systems to more dynamic, integrated approaches. The 2nd edition emphasizes that modern performance management is not just about annual reviews but encompasses ongoing processes that promote continuous improvement.

Key Themes in the 2nd Edition

- Data-Driven Decision Making: Leveraging analytics to inform performance strategies.
- Technology Integration: Utilizing digital tools for real-time feedback and monitoring.
- Employee Engagement: Fostering a participative approach to performance discussions.
- Diversity and Inclusion: Ensuring performance systems are equitable and unbiased.
- Legal and Ethical Considerations: Maintaining compliance and fairness in performance evaluations.

Core Principles of Performance Management According to Herman Aguinis

Strategic Alignment

Ensuring that performance management processes align with organizational goals and strategies.

Clear Communication

Maintaining transparency and clarity in expectations, feedback, and evaluation criteria.

Continuous Feedback

Moving away from annual reviews to ongoing conversations that facilitate real-time improvements.

Fairness and Objectivity

Implementing unbiased evaluation methods to promote equity and trust.

Development Focus

Prioritizing employee growth and development alongside performance measurement.

Practical Strategies from the 2nd Edition

Implementing Effective Performance Appraisal Systems

Herman Aguinis emphasizes designing appraisal systems that are:

- Reliable: Consistent in measuring performance.
- Valid: Accurately capturing relevant performance dimensions.
- Acceptable: Perceived as fair and legitimate by employees.

Using Technology for Performance Management

Advances in technology enable organizations to:

- Collect real-time performance data
- Facilitate continuous feedback via apps and platforms
- Use dashboards for performance tracking
- Automate administrative tasks to reduce bias

Goal Setting Techniques

Applying SMART (Specific, Measurable, Achievable, Relevant, Time-bound) goals to enhance clarity and motivation.

Coaching and Development

Encouraging managers to adopt coaching approaches that focus on strengths and areas for improvement.

Performance Review Meetings

Structuring discussions to be constructive, goal-oriented, and future-focused.

Challenges in Performance Management and How to Overcome Them

Common Challenges

- Bias and subjectivity in evaluations
- Lack of employee engagement
- Inconsistent application of performance standards
- Resistance to change from traditional methods
- Legal risks related to unfair assessments

Strategies to Address Challenges

- Training managers on unbiased evaluation techniques
- Incorporating multiple sources of feedback (360-degree reviews)
- Promoting a culture of open communication
- Regularly reviewing and updating performance systems
- Ensuring transparency and documentation

The Role of Leadership in Performance Management

Leadership Commitment

Effective performance management requires active support from top management to set the tone and allocate resources.

Leaders as Coaches

Managers should serve as coaches, motivating employees and fostering development.

Cultivating a Performance-Oriented Culture

Creating an environment that values continuous improvement, accountability, and recognition.

Measuring the Effectiveness of Performance Management Systems

Key Metrics

- Employee performance scores
- Turnover rates
- Employee engagement levels
- Goal achievement rates
- Feedback satisfaction scores

Continuous Improvement

Regularly reviewing performance management practices and making data-informed adjustments to enhance effectiveness.

Future Trends in Performance Management

Emphasis on Personalization

Tailoring performance processes to individual employee needs and preferences.

Integration with Talent Management

Aligning performance management with recruitment, onboarding, learning, and succession planning.

Use of Artificial Intelligence and Analytics

Leveraging AI to identify performance patterns, predict outcomes, and inform decision-making.

Focus on Well-being and Work-Life Balance

Recognizing the importance of employee well-being in overall performance.

Conclusion

Herman Aguinis's performance management 2nd edition provides a thorough, research-backed framework for modern organizations to optimize employee performance. By emphasizing strategic alignment, continuous feedback, technological integration, and fairness, this edition equips HR professionals and managers with the tools needed to create effective, sustainable performance systems. As organizations navigate an increasingly complex and competitive landscape, adopting the principles outlined by Aguinis can lead to improved organizational outcomes, a motivated workforce, and a strong culture of performance excellence.

References

- Aguinis, H. (2019). Performance Management (2nd Edition). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
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About the Author

This article was composed to provide an in-depth overview of Herman Aguinis's Performance Management 2nd Edition, highlighting its core concepts, strategies, and future directions to aid organizations in enhancing their performance practices.

Performance Management 2nd Edition Herman Aguinis is widely regarded as a fundamental resource for understanding the intricacies of effective performance management systems within organizations. This comprehensive guide delves into the core concepts, frameworks, and practical applications that underpin successful performance management strategies. As organizations increasingly recognize the importance of aligning individual performance with overarching business goals, Aguinis's work offers invaluable insights into designing, implementing, and evaluating performance management processes that foster engagement, accountability, and continuous improvement.

Introduction to Performance Management

Performance management is a strategic approach to ensuring that employees' activities and outputs align with the organization's goals. It involves setting clear expectations, monitoring progress, providing feedback, and rewarding achievements. The second edition of Herman Aguinis's *Performance Management* expands on foundational theories while integrating contemporary research and emerging trends to equip managers and HR professionals with tools to foster high performance.

Why Performance Management Matters

In an increasingly competitive global economy, organizations must optimize their workforce's productivity to maintain a competitive edge. Effective performance management:

- Enhances employee engagement and motivation
- Clarifies roles and expectations
- Facilitates professional development
- Supports organizational agility and adaptability
- Drives strategic success

Core Concepts in Performance Management 2nd Edition by Herman Aguinis

Aguinis's second edition emphasizes several core principles essential for modern performance management systems:

- Goal Setting and Alignment

Establishing clear, measurable, and achievable goals is fundamental. Goals should be SMART (Specific, Measurable, Achievable, Relevant, Time-bound), facilitating clarity and focus.

- Continuous Feedback and Communication

Moving away from traditional annual reviews, Aguinis advocates for ongoing feedback that fosters real-time improvements and engagement.

- Performance Measurement and Appraisal

Effective measurement relies on valid, reliable, and fair metrics. Aguinis discusses various appraisal methods, emphasizing the importance of combining subjective and objective data.

- Development and Coaching

Performance management is not solely evaluative; it also emphasizes employee growth through coaching, training, and development initiatives.

- Reward and Recognition

Aligning rewards with performance outcomes motivates sustained high performance and reinforces desired behaviors.

Frameworks and Models in the Second Edition

Herman Aguinis introduces several frameworks to operationalize performance management effectively:

The Performance Management Cycle

A cyclical process encompassing:

- Planning: Setting goals and expectations
- Monitoring: Tracking performance progress
- Reviewing: Conducting performance appraisals
- Rewarding: Recognizing achievements
- Developing: Providing feedback for improvement

The Balanced Performance Measurement Framework

Integrates multiple performance dimensions, such as:

- Financial metrics
- Customer satisfaction
- Internal processes
- Learning and growth

This holistic approach ensures a comprehensive view of performance.

Practical Applications and Best Practices

Aguinis offers practical guidance for implementing performance management systems that are fair, effective, and aligned with organizational strategy:

Designing Effective Performance Appraisal Systems

- Use multiple sources of data (360-degree feedback)
- Incorporate self-assessments and peer evaluations
- Focus on behaviors and outcomes, not just traits
- Ensure transparency and clarity in evaluation criteria

Leveraging Technology

- Implement performance management software for tracking and analytics
- Utilize dashboards for real-time performance insights
- Automate feedback and recognition processes

Fostering a Performance Culture

- Promote open communication and trust
- Encourage goal alignment across teams
- Recognize and reward high performers consistently
- Support employee development pathways

Addressing Challenges

- Managing biases in performance ratings
- Ensuring fairness and equity
- Dealing with underperformance constructively
- Maintaining employee motivation during appraisal processes

Emerging Trends in Performance Management (Second Edition Insights)

Herman Aguinis's second edition discusses several trends shaping the future of performance

management:

Continuous Performance Management

Replacing traditional annual reviews with ongoing conversations and feedback, fostering agility.

Goal Cascading and Alignment

Ensuring individual goals support broader organizational objectives through clear communication.

Data-Driven Decision Making

Leveraging analytics to inform talent decisions, identify performance patterns, and predict future outcomes.

Employee Development Focus

Prioritizing skill enhancement and career growth as core components of performance management.

Inclusion and Diversity

Designing systems that recognize diverse contributions and mitigate biases.

Critical Analysis: Strengths and Limitations

Strengths

- Comprehensive Coverage: The book covers theoretical foundations and practical applications extensively.
- Research-Backed: Incorporates current research and empirical findings.
- Actionable Frameworks: Provides clear models and tools for implementation.
- Emphasis on Fairness: Addresses biases and fairness issues explicitly.

Limitations

- Complexity: Some concepts may require customization for specific organizational contexts.
- Technological Adaptation: Assumes access to advanced tools, which may not be available to all organizations.
- Implementation Challenges: Transitioning from traditional to modern systems can face

resistance.

Conclusion: The Relevance of Herman Aguinis's Performance Management in Today's Workplace

The second edition of Herman Aguinis's Performance Management is a vital resource for HR professionals, managers, and organizational leaders aiming to develop robust performance systems. Its emphasis on evidence-based practices, coupled with practical frameworks, makes it a go-to guide for navigating the complexities of performance appraisal, employee development, and strategic alignment.

In a rapidly evolving work environment characterized by remote work, technological innovation, and diverse talent pools, the principles outlined in Aguinis's work provide a solid foundation. Adopting these practices can lead to more engaged employees, better organizational performance, and a sustainable competitive advantage.

In summary, Performance Management 2nd Edition Herman Aguinis offers a deep understanding of how to design and implement performance management systems that are fair, strategic, and adaptable to change. By integrating research, technology, and best practices, organizations can foster a high-performance culture that drives success now and into the future.

Question What are the key updates introduced in the 2nd edition of 'Performance Management' by Herman Aguinis? The 2nd edition incorporates recent research findings, expanded coverage of technological advancements, new case studies, and updated best practices in performance management to reflect current trends and challenges in the field. **Answer** How does Herman Aguinis define performance management in his book? Herman Aguinis defines performance management as a continuous process of identifying, measuring, and developing employee performance to align with organizational goals and improve overall effectiveness. What are the core components of performance management discussed in the book? The book discusses core components such as goal setting, performance measurement, feedback and coaching, performance appraisal, and development planning. How does 'Performance Management 2nd Edition' address the role of technology and data analytics? The book emphasizes the increasing importance of technology and data analytics in monitoring performance, providing real-time feedback, and making data-driven HR decisions to enhance performance management processes. What practical tools and frameworks does Aguinis provide for performance management? Aguinis offers various frameworks, including goal-setting models like SMART and OKRs, performance appraisal techniques, and strategies for effective feedback and coaching to facilitate better performance outcomes. How does the book approach the topic of fairness and bias in performance evaluations? The book discusses methods to minimize bias, ensure fairness, and implement objective performance appraisal systems, emphasizing the importance of validity and reliability in assessments. What new topics are covered in the second edition that were not in the first? The second edition introduces topics such as the impact of artificial intelligence on performance

management, virtual team considerations, diversity and inclusion in evaluations, and contemporary motivational strategies. How can organizations implement the strategies suggested in Aguinis' book effectively? Organizations can implement these strategies by establishing clear performance goals, leveraging technology for continuous feedback, training managers in effective evaluation techniques, and fostering a culture of development and accountability. What is the intended audience for 'Performance Management 2nd Edition'? The book is designed for HR professionals, managers, organizational leaders, students, and academics interested in understanding and applying effective performance management practices. Why is 'Performance Management' by Herman Aguinis considered a foundational text in the field? It is considered foundational due to its comprehensive coverage of theories, evidence-based practices, practical frameworks, and its emphasis on aligning performance management with organizational strategy and human behavior.

Related keywords: performance management, Herman Aguinis, 2nd edition, employee performance, performance appraisal, talent management, organizational performance, performance measurement, human resources, management strategies

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