

# pluto a wonder story english edition File PDF

**pluto a wonder story english edition** is a captivating literary work that has garnered widespread acclaim for its compelling storytelling, profound themes, and exquisite illustrations. This edition brings the enchanting world of Pluto to life for English-speaking readers, offering an immersive experience that combines the magic of storytelling with high-quality presentation. Whether you're a seasoned manga enthusiast or a newcomer exploring Japanese comics, this edition promises to deliver a memorable journey into the depths of friendship, identity, and resilience.

## Introduction to Pluto: A Modern Manga Masterpiece

### What is Pluto?

"Pluto" is a manga series written by Naoki Urasawa, based on the renowned "Astro Boy" story by Osamu Tezuka. It reimagines the classic robot-themed narrative with mature themes, intricate character development, and a noir-inspired art style. The story delves into a world where humans and robots coexist, exploring complex moral dilemmas and emotional struggles.

### The Significance of the English Edition

The "Pluto" English edition opens doors for a global audience to access this extraordinary work. It caters to readers who may not be familiar with Japanese language or culture but are eager to experience Urasawa's storytelling mastery. This edition features:

- Accurate and high-quality translations
- Engaging cover art
- Annotations and background notes that enhance understanding
- Accessibility for a diverse readership

### Overview of the Plot and Themes

#### Main Plot Summary

At its core, "Pluto" follows a detective named Gesicht as he investigates a series of robot and human deaths across a futuristic world. The narrative unravels a complex web of secrets, prejudices, and technological ethics. Key elements include:

- The mysterious murders threatening peace between humans and robots
- The exploration of what it means to be human
- The moral ambiguities faced by both humans and artificial beings

### Central Themes Explored

"Pluto" is not merely a detective story; it is a profound exploration of several universal themes:

- Identity and Humanity: Questions about what defines a person?be they human or robot.
- Prejudice and Acceptance: Challenges faced by robots seeking equal rights and recognition.
- Loneliness and Connection: Characters grapple with solitude and the desire for meaningful relationships.
- The Ethical Use of Technology: Reflection on how advancements can impact society?s moral fabric.

### Key Features of the English Edition

#### High-Quality Translation

The translation team meticulously adapted the original Japanese dialogue and narration to preserve Urasawa's nuanced storytelling. This ensures that the emotional depth and cultural references remain intact, providing an authentic reading experience.

#### Stunning Artwork and Layout

The "Pluto" English edition features:

- Crisp, detailed illustrations that highlight Urasawa?s artistic talent
- Thoughtfully designed page layouts that enhance pacing and mood
- Use of color (if applicable) to emphasize key scenes and emotions

#### Additional Content

To enrich the reading experience, the edition includes:

- Author?s notes and insights into the creative process
- Background information on the "Astro Boy" universe and its reimagining
- Discussion questions for book clubs and literary analysis

## Why "Pluto" is a Must-Read Manga

### For Manga Enthusiasts

"Pluto" elevates the manga medium by blending a compelling story with sophisticated themes. It appeals to fans of mystery, science fiction, and psychological drama.

### For Literature Lovers

The work's literary qualities—such as character depth, thematic complexity, and narrative structure—make it a valuable addition to any serious reader's collection.

### For Newcomers

The accessible storytelling and stunning visuals serve as an excellent entry point into manga, especially for those interested in more mature and thought-provoking titles.

## How to Get the "Pluto" English Edition

### Purchase Options

The edition is widely available through various channels:

- Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and specialized manga shops
- Local Bookstores: Many bookstores now stock manga editions, including "Pluto"
- Digital Platforms: E-book versions compatible with Kindle, iBooks, and other e-readers

### Tips for Selecting the Right Edition

When choosing your copy, consider:

- Hardcover vs. Paperback: Hardcover editions offer durability and a premium feel
- Language and Translation Quality: Opt for authorized editions for the best translation
- Additional Content: Look for editions with bonus materials or author's notes

## Audience Reactions and Critical Acclaim

### Reader Reviews

Fans praise the "Pluto" English edition for its:

- Faithful adaptation of the original manga
- High-quality printing and artwork
- Engaging and thought-provoking storytelling

### Critical Reception

Literary critics and manga experts have lauded "Pluto" as a modern classic, highlighting its:

- Artistic excellence
- Deep philosophical questions
- Successful reimagining of a beloved classic

### FAQs About "Pluto" English Edition

Q1: Is "Pluto" suitable for all ages?

A1: While "Pluto" is primarily aimed at older teens and adults due to its mature themes, some younger readers with an interest in sci-fi and manga might also enjoy it under parental guidance.

Q2: How faithful is the English edition to the original Japanese manga?

A2: The edition is highly faithful, with careful translation and localization to preserve the story's integrity and nuances.

Q3: Can I read "Pluto" if I haven't read "Astro Boy"?

A3: Absolutely. "Pluto" is a standalone story that offers sufficient context for new readers to enjoy the narrative.

Q4: Are there any sequels or related works?

A4: "Pluto" is a complete story. However, it is part of the larger "Astro Boy" universe, which includes many other titles and adaptations.

### Final Thoughts: Why You Should Read "Pluto" a Wonder Story English Edition

"Pluto" stands out as a remarkable achievement in manga literature, combining compelling

storytelling, profound themes, and stunning artwork. The English edition makes this masterpiece accessible to a global audience, allowing more readers to experience its emotional depth and philosophical insights. Whether you are a manga aficionado, a lover of science fiction, or someone seeking thought-provoking literature, "Pluto" is a must-read that will leave a lasting impression.

Embark on this extraordinary journey today and discover why "Pluto a Wonder Story English Edition" is celebrated worldwide as a modern manga classic.

Pluto: A Wonder Story English Edition ? Exploring a Modern Classic in Graphic Literature

*Pluto: A Wonder Story English Edition* has emerged as a noteworthy addition to the world of graphic novels, captivating readers with its compelling narrative, sophisticated artwork, and nuanced exploration of themes such as identity, humanity, and morality. Originally conceived as a Japanese manga series, this edition brings a culturally rich story to an international audience, seamlessly blending visual storytelling with profound philosophical questions. In this article, we delve into the origins, themes, artistic style, and cultural significance of *Pluto: A Wonder Story English Edition*, providing readers with a comprehensive understanding of why it stands out in contemporary graphic literature.

Origins and Background of *Pluto: A Wonder Story*

The Creative Minds Behind the Work

*Pluto: A Wonder Story* is an adaptation and reimagining of Osamu Tezuka's classic manga *Astro Boy*, specifically inspired by the arc known as the "Greatest Robot on Earth." The story was crafted by renowned manga artist Naoki Urasawa, celebrated for his mastery in suspense, character development, and intricate plotting, alongside Takashi Nagasaki, a prolific writer and editor. Together, they transformed the beloved childhood story into a mature, thought-provoking graphic novel that resonates with adult readers.

The Manga's Journey to English

Originally published in Japan between 2003 and 2009, *Pluto* was serialized in the Japanese magazine «Big Comic Original» before being compiled into hardcover editions. Its translation into English, first released in 2020, was a significant milestone, making this compelling story accessible to a broader global audience. The English edition preserves the delicate nuances of the original Japanese text while ensuring that the artwork and pacing translate effectively across linguistic boundaries.

Why the Adaptation Matters

Naoki Urasawa's adaptation elevates the source material, transforming a children's story into a sophisticated meditation on artificial intelligence and moral complexity. This adaptation underscores the universality of Tezuka's themes while adding layers of complexity suitable for mature readers. The English edition serves as a bridge, connecting international audiences to a story that questions what it means to be human in a world where robots and humans coexist.

### Themes Explored in *Pluto: A Wonder Story*

#### The Intersection of Humanity and Artificial Intelligence

At its core, *Pluto* examines the blurred lines between human and machine. The story features a world where robots possess advanced intelligence and emotional capacity, raising questions about consciousness, rights, and empathy. The narrative challenges readers to consider whether morality is inherently human or if it can be embedded within artificial beings.

#### Identity and Self-Discovery

Several characters grapple with questions of identity, especially the robots who seek purpose and understanding amidst their programmed functions. The protagonist, Gesicht, an investigative robot, embodies the quest for self-awareness and moral integrity. His journey mirrors human struggles with self-acceptance and the search for meaning beyond societal roles.

#### Moral Ambiguity and Ethical Dilemmas

The story is rife with moral dilemmas, such as:

- The ethics of creating sentient beings for specific purposes.
- The responsibilities humans have toward their creations.
- The consequences of revenge, justice, and forgiveness.

These dilemmas prompt readers to reflect on real-world issues related to technology, autonomy, and the ethical responsibilities of creators.

#### The Impact of War and Conflict

Set against a backdrop of tension and warfare between humans and robots, the narrative explores how conflict affects individual identities and societal cohesion. The story critiques violence and underscores the importance of empathy and understanding in resolving disputes.

#### Artistic Style and Visual Storytelling

## The Visual Aesthetics

Naoki Urasawa's artistic style in *Pluto* is characterized by meticulous line work, expressive character designs, and dynamic panel layouts. The artwork balances realism with stylized elements, creating an immersive experience that complements the narrative's depth.

## Use of Color and Composition

Unlike Tezuka's original black-and-white manga, the English edition often employs subdued color palettes that evoke a somber yet vibrant tone. The use of color enhances mood, highlights key moments, and accentuates the emotional states of characters.

## Paneling and Pacing

Urasawa's mastery of panel composition ensures a smooth narrative flow, with carefully paced scenes that allow readers to absorb subtle details. The cinematic quality of the artwork heightens tension during action sequences and introspective moments alike.

## Visual Symbolism

Throughout the graphic novel, Urasawa employs visual motifs—such as mirrors, reflections, and mechanical parts—to symbolize themes of duality, self-awareness, and the merging of human and machine. These symbols enrich the reading experience, inviting multiple interpretations.

## Cultural and Literary Significance

### Reimagining a Classic

By adapting Tezuka's work, *Pluto* pays homage to one of manga's founding fathers while offering a fresh perspective suited for contemporary audiences. The story's mature themes and sophisticated artwork elevate it beyond mere entertainment, positioning it as a significant cultural artifact.

### Bridging Eastern and Western Narratives

The English edition acts as a cultural bridge, introducing Western readers to Japanese manga storytelling's depth and nuance. It exemplifies how graphic novels can serve as a medium for complex storytelling across borders.

### Influence on Modern Graphic Literature

*Pluto* has been influential in demonstrating that manga can address serious themes and appeal to adult readers. Its success has paved the way for more graphic novels that combine compelling storytelling with artistic excellence.

### Critical Acclaim and Awards

The work has garnered praise from critics and fans alike, with accolades highlighting its storytelling, artwork, and thematic depth. It is often recommended in discussions about the best contemporary graphic novels and manga adaptations.

### Why Readers Should Pick Up *Pluto: A Wonder Story English Edition*

#### A Thought-Provoking Narrative

The story challenges readers to think deeply about morality, identity, and what it means to be human, making it a compelling read for those interested in philosophical questions wrapped in a graphic format.

#### Artistic Excellence

Urasawa's detailed artwork and masterful storytelling elevate the graphic novel into a work of art, offering visual pleasure alongside intellectual stimulation.

#### Cultural Enrichment

The edition provides insight into Japanese manga culture and storytelling, enriching readers' understanding of different narrative traditions.

#### Accessibility and Quality

The English edition ensures high-quality translation and printing, making the story accessible and enjoyable for English-speaking audiences.

### Conclusion

*Pluto: A Wonder Story English Edition* stands as a testament to the power of graphic storytelling to explore complex themes while providing a visually stunning experience. Its origins rooted in classic manga, combined with Urasawa's mature reinterpretation, create a work that resonates across generations and cultures. Whether you are a fan of manga, graphic novels, or philosophical narratives, *Pluto* offers a profound journey into the heart of what it means to be human in an increasingly technological world. As it continues to garner critical acclaim and a dedicated



readership worldwide, this edition reaffirms the importance of stories that challenge, inspire, and entertain in equal measure.

**Question** What is the main theme of 'Pluto: A Wonder Story' English edition? 'Pluto: A Wonder Story' explores themes of friendship, resilience, and self-acceptance through the journey of a young boy overcoming challenges and discovering his inner strength. Is 'Pluto: A Wonder Story' suitable for all age groups? Yes, the English edition is designed to be engaging for children and young readers, while also offering meaningful messages that resonate with older audiences. Where can I purchase the English edition of 'Pluto: A Wonder Story'? You can find the English edition of 'Pluto: A Wonder Story' on major online bookstores like Amazon, Barnes & Noble, and local bookshops or e-book platforms. Are there any adaptations or related materials to 'Pluto: A Wonder Story' in English? Yes, there are audiobook versions and activity guides available in English that complement the story and enhance the reading experience. What makes 'Pluto: A Wonder Story' a trending choice among young readers? Its compelling storytelling, relatable characters, and inspiring messages about perseverance and kindness have made it a popular and trending pick among young audiences recently.

**Related keywords:** Pluto, Wonder Story, English edition, comic book, manga, Pluto series, Naoki Urasawa, Tezuka Productions, graphic novel, Japanese manga

## An Introduction To English Language

### An Introduction to English Language

The English language is one of the most widely spoken and influential languages in the world today. From global business and international diplomacy to entertainment and technology, English serves as a vital communication tool across countless domains. Understanding the roots, development, and characteristics of the English language is essential for learners, educators, linguists, and anyone interested in global communication. This comprehensive guide aims to provide an insightful introduction to the English language, exploring its history, structure, global significance, and future trends.

## Historical Background of the English Language

### The Origins of English

English is a Germanic language that originated in early medieval England. Its roots can be traced back to the Anglo-Saxon tribes—Angles, Saxons, and Jutes—that migrated to the British Isles around

the 5th century AD. The language spoken by these tribes formed the basis of Old English.

## The Evolution Through Ages

The history of English is marked by several distinct periods:

- **Old English (c. 450?1150 AD):** Characterized by Germanic roots, Old English was heavily influenced by Norse invaders and Latin church influence.
- **Middle English (c. 1150?1500 AD):** Marked by Norman conquest in 1066, which introduced Norman French vocabulary and grammar influences.
- **Early Modern English (c. 1500?1700 AD):** The Renaissance brought a revival of classical learning, expanding vocabulary and standardizing spelling and grammar.
- **Modern English (1700 AD to present):** The language continued to evolve with colonial expansion, technological advances, and globalization, leading to the diverse forms of English spoken today.

## The Role of Literary and Cultural Influences

English literature, from Geoffrey Chaucer's Canterbury Tales to William Shakespeare's plays and modern authors like J.K. Rowling, has significantly shaped the language's development. Cultural exchanges through colonization, trade, and diplomacy have also contributed to the vocabulary and idiomatic expressions in English.

## The Structure and Features of the English Language

### Phonology and Pronunciation

English phonology includes a wide range of vowel and consonant sounds. The pronunciation varies significantly across different regions and accents, which adds to the language's richness but also presents challenges for learners.

### Vocabulary and Lexicon

English boasts one of the largest vocabularies among languages, with estimates ranging from 150,000 to over a million words, considering technical and scientific terms. This extensive lexicon is a result of:

- Borrowings from Latin, French, Greek, and other languages
- Coining of new terms during technological and scientific advancements

- Slang and colloquialisms evolving over time

## Grammar and Syntax

English grammar is characterized by:

- Relatively simple verb conjugation compared to other languages
- Use of auxiliary verbs for tense and aspect (e.g., be, have, do)
- Flexible word order, with Subject-Verb-Object being standard
- Extensive use of prepositions and articles

## Writing System

English uses the Latin alphabet, consisting of 26 letters. Its orthography (spelling system) can be complex due to historical spelling conventions, silent letters, and irregular pronunciation rules.

## The Global Significance of the English Language

### English as a Global Lingua Franca

Today, English is regarded as the world's primary lingua franca—an auxiliary language used for international communication. It is the official or working language in over 50 countries and widely used in international organizations like the United Nations and the International Olympic Committee.

### English in Business and Commerce

English dominates international business, finance, and trade. Many multinational corporations operate primarily in English, and proficiency is often a prerequisite for global career opportunities.

### English in Science, Technology, and Education

A significant portion of scientific research, technological development, and academic publications are in English. Universities worldwide offer courses in English to attract international students.

### English in Media and Entertainment

English-language media, including movies, music, television, and literature, have a global reach. Hollywood films, English pop music, and online streaming platforms have popularized the language worldwide.

## English on the Internet and Social Media

English is the dominant language on the internet, accounting for a large percentage of online content. Social media platforms facilitate global interaction primarily in English, further fostering its universal status.

## Learning and Teaching the English Language

### Why Learn English?

Learning English offers numerous benefits:

- Access to a vast amount of information and educational resources
- Enhanced employability and career prospects
- Ability to communicate with people worldwide
- Participation in global culture and entertainment

### Methods of Learning English

Effective approaches include:

- Classroom instruction with trained teachers
- Online courses and language learning apps
- Immersive experiences through travel and cultural exchange
- Practice with native speakers or language exchange partners

### Challenges in Learning English

Some common difficulties faced by learners are:

- Complex spelling and pronunciation rules
- Irregular verb forms
- Idiomatic expressions and phrasal verbs
- Regional accents and dialects

## The Future of the English Language

### Emerging Trends

English continues to evolve with technological innovations:

- Increased influence of digital communication and social media
- Emergence of new slang and internet vernacular
- Globalization leading to more diverse accents and dialects
- Integration of loanwords from other languages due to cultural exchange

## Potential Challenges

As the language grows, there are concerns about:

- Language homogenization potentially overshadowing regional dialects
- Loss of linguistic diversity
- Difficulty in maintaining standardization across different regions

## Conclusion

The English language remains a dynamic and influential means of communication. Its rich history, extensive vocabulary, and widespread use make it an invaluable global asset. Whether for personal growth, academic pursuits, or professional development, learning English opens doors to countless opportunities. As the world continues to embrace globalization and technological innovation, the role of English is poised to expand further, shaping the future of international communication.

Keywords for SEO Optimization:

- Introduction to English language
- History of English
- English language structure
- Global importance of English
- Learn English online
- English language development
- English as a lingua franca
- Benefits of learning English
- Future of the English language
- English language learning tips

Introduction to the English Language: A Comprehensive Overview

The English language, often regarded as the global lingua franca, has a rich history, complex structure, and widespread influence that permeates nearly every corner of the world. As one of the most widely spoken and studied languages today, understanding its fundamentals offers invaluable insights into its role in communication, culture, and international relations. This detailed exploration delves into the origins, evolution, grammatical features, vocabulary, phonetics, and the significance of English in contemporary society.

## Historical Background of the English Language

### Origins and Early Development

The roots of English trace back over 1,400 years to the Germanic tribes—namely the Angles, Saxons, and Jutes—who migrated to the British Isles around the 5th century AD. These tribes brought with them their languages, which gradually coalesced into what we now call Old English.

Key points about early English:

- Old English (circa 450–1150 AD): Characterized by a complex system of inflections, a vocabulary heavily influenced by Latin and Norse, and a rich oral tradition including epic poetry like *Beowulf*.
- Influence of Latin and Norse: Latin arrived through Christian missionaries, while Norse influence increased due to Viking invasions, shaping vocabulary and syntax.

### Middle English and the Norman Conquest

The Norman Conquest of 1066 marked a pivotal turning point:

- Norman French influence: The ruling class spoke Norman French, which heavily influenced the vocabulary, especially in law, governance, art, and cuisine.
- Language features: Middle English (circa 1150–1500) saw simplification of inflectional endings and an expansion of vocabulary.

### Early Modern English and the Renaissance

From the late 15th to the early 17th century:

- The Renaissance: Brought a revival of classical learning and an influx of Latin and Greek words.
- The printing press: Invented by Johannes Gutenberg, it standardized spelling and grammar,

making literature more accessible.

- Notable figures: William Shakespeare and the King James Bible significantly shaped the language.

## Modern English and Global Spread

Since the 17th century:

- Colonial expansion: British colonization spread English worldwide.
- Industrial Revolution: Facilitated international trade and communication.
- Contemporary English: Continues to evolve with influences from numerous languages and cultures, especially in the digital age.

## Structural Aspects of the English Language

### Phonetics and Pronunciation

English phonetics is known for its complexity and variability:

- Consonant and vowel sounds: The language features approximately 24 consonant sounds and around 20 vowel sounds, with many variations.
- Spelling and pronunciation discrepancies: Due to historical influences, English spelling often does not align directly with pronunciation (e.g., though vs. through).

### Grammar and Syntax

English grammar, while relatively straightforward compared to some languages, has distinctive features:

- Parts of speech: Nouns, verbs, adjectives, adverbs, pronouns, prepositions, conjunctions, and interjections.
- Sentence structure: Typically follows a Subject-Verb-Object (SVO) order.
- Tenses: Present, past, future, along with perfect and progressive aspects.
- Agreement: Subject-verb agreement in number and person.
- Modifiers: Use of adjectives and adverbs to add detail.

### Vocabulary and Lexicon

English boasts an extensive vocabulary, estimated at over a million words:

- Loanwords: Borrowed extensively from Latin, French, Greek, German, and many other languages.
- Synonyms and antonyms: Rich variety of words with nuanced differences, offering precision and expressiveness.
- Neologisms: Continual creation of new words, especially in technology and popular culture.

## Unique Features of the English Language

### Orthography and Spelling

English spelling can be irregular due to its diverse origins:

- Historical influences: Words retain spellings from older forms or borrowed languages.
- Examples: Knight, psychology, colonel.
- Spelling reforms: There have been proposals but no widespread standardization.

### Idioms and Phrasal Verbs

Idiomatic expressions and phrasal verbs are integral:

- Idioms: Phrases whose meanings are not deducible from individual words (e.g., kick the bucket).
- Phrasal verbs: Verb + particle combinations with idiomatic meanings (e.g., look up, give in).

### Varieties and Dialects

English manifests in numerous dialects:

- British English: Variations like Cockney, Received Pronunciation.
- American English: Distinct vocabulary and pronunciation.
- Other varieties: Australian, Canadian, Indian English, each with unique features.

## The Role of English in the Modern World

### Global Lingua Franca



English is the primary language of:

- International diplomacy
- Business and commerce
- Science and technology
- Entertainment and media

## English in Education and Research

- Most scientific journals publish in English.
- Universities worldwide offer courses in English.
- English proficiency is often a requirement for international careers.

## The Digital Age and English

- Dominance in internet content, social media, and digital communication.
- Emergence of digital slang, memes, and abbreviations, influencing language evolution.

## Cultural Impact

- English-language music, films, and literature shape global pop culture.
- Cultural exchange and understanding facilitated through shared language.

## Learning and Teaching English

### Methods and Approaches

- Traditional grammar-translation
- Communicative language teaching
- Immersive and bilingual approaches
- Use of technology and online platforms

### Challenges for Learners

- Irregular spelling and pronunciation

- Idiomatic expressions
- Extensive vocabulary
- Variations in dialects and accents

## Resources and Tools

- Language apps (Duolingo, Babbel)
- Online courses and tutorials
- Media and literature in English
- Language exchange programs

## Conclusion

The English language remains a dynamic, influential, and complex means of communication. Its history reflects centuries of cultural exchange and adaptation, shaping a language that is both diverse and adaptable. For learners, educators, and global citizens alike, understanding English's structure, history, and role in society unlocks numerous opportunities for connection, learning, and cultural appreciation. As it continues to evolve in the digital age, English's significance is poised to grow, cementing its status as a cornerstone of international communication.

In summary, mastering the English language provides access to a vast repository of knowledge, culture, and opportunities. Its rich history and widespread use make it a fascinating subject of study and an essential skill in today's interconnected world. Whether for academic pursuits, professional advancement, or cultural engagement, an introduction to English opens the door to endless possibilities.

**Question** What are the key features that define the English language? English is a West Germanic language characterized by a rich vocabulary, extensive use of loanwords, and a flexible grammar system. It is known for its adaptability, widespread global use, and its role as a lingua franca in international communication. **Answer** How did the English language develop over time? English evolved from the Anglo-Saxon languages brought to Britain by Germanic tribes around the 5th century. It was later influenced by Norman French, Latin, and other languages, leading to the Modern English we use today. This development spans Old English, Middle English, and Modern English periods. Why is English considered a global language? English is considered a global language because it is the primary or secondary language in many countries, used extensively in international business, science, technology, entertainment, and diplomacy, making it a key tool for global communication. What are the main components of learning the English language? Learning English involves mastering four main components: reading, writing, listening, and speaking. Additionally, understanding grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, and cultural context are essential for effective communication. How has the internet influenced the spread and evolution of the English

language? The internet has accelerated the global spread of English, introduced new slang, abbreviations, and digital communication styles, and facilitated intercultural exchange, thereby continuously shaping and evolving the language in real-time.

**Related keywords:** English language, language learning, linguistics, grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, syntax, phonetics, language skills, language history

**Read the full article online:** [An introduction to english language](#)